Martham.

MARTHAM is a pleasant village, with several handsome houses surrounding a large green, seated on rising ground above the marshes, 91 miles N.N.W. of Yarmouth, having a station on the Yarmouth and North Norfolk Railway. Its parish extends above a mile westward to the hamlet of Cess, on the river Thurne, and is in Flegg union, Yarmouth county court district and bankruptcy district, East and West Flegg petty sessional division, West Flegg hundred, Ormesby polling district of North Norfolk, Flegg rural deanery, and Norwich archdeaconry. The rateable value in 1881 was £7000, and the gross estimated rental £7400. It had at the last census 1097 inhabitants, living on 2281 acres of enclosed land, of which nearly half is copyhold and subject to arbitrary fines. Mr. Capon is lord of the manor, for which he holds a court at Michaelmas; but Moregrove and Knightsley form a small manor, belonging to the Rev. George Pearse, M.A.; and John Love, jun., Esq., owns the Martham Hall estate. The CHURCH (St. Mary) is the largest and handsomest in the deanery of Flegg, and consists of nave with aisles, south porch with parvise, chancel and square west tower with six bells. It is chiefly of the early Perpendicular period, and was probably erected in the reign of Richard II., towards the latter end of the 14th century. The nave and aisles are separated by fine piers having laterally engaged shafts with caps, and the arcades are enriched with boutel On each side are four fine windows, and in the clerestory five, with one of different pattern at the east end of each aisle. The south porch has a plain stone roof with moulded ribs, and the south door is a magnificent specimen of mediæval carving, in two leaves panelled, with tracery heads of rich design, and surrounded with a graceful band of vine leaves and fruit. The north door has no porch. The nave and aisles are covered with elaborate oak roofs; that of the nave being of the hammer-beam kind, with carved angels, and open-work tracery in the spandrils. The tower arch is lofty, and contains a series of shields in the mouldings, each suspended on a quatrefoil. The west window is of three lights with embattled transom, and beneath it is a good doorway. The tower is of very fine proportions, with embattled parapet, good base mouldings, and stone panels filled in with square flint. The font is octagonal, of Perpendicular character, and sculptured with the seven Romish sacraments and the Last Judgment, in panels with crockets and finials and flowered spandrils. The stem bears similar panels, containing figures of saints much mutilated. The chancel is of the florid Gothic style, and was rebuilt in 1855, when the entire building underwent a thorough restoration at a cost of £8000, given by Mrs. Catherine Alice Dawson, of Rollesby Hall, as a memorial of her late husband, the Rev. Jonathan Dawson, M.A., to whom there is a raised altar tomb. The east window is filled with beautiful stained glass, by Hardman, of Birmingham. The same firm have executed a two-light window on the south side of the chancel, placed there in memory of Mrs. Pearse. The chancel arch is cusped and enriched with foliage, and rests upon massive corbels with carved angels bearing the sacramental emblems. An organ, by Forster & Andrews, of Hull, was placed in the west end, under the tower arch, in 1871, the cost being defrayed by subscription. The windows of the church appear to have been anciently filled with splendid stained glass, of which some fragments still remain; and one of them contains a beautiful full-length figure of St. Michael weighing the souls of men against demons. Here is also a tablet with a singular inscription to the memory of Christopher Burraway, who, being the fruit of an incestuous intercourse between a father and a daughter, was placed as an infant in the Foundling Hospital, but coming in after years to Martham, was unwittingly hired as farm steward by his own mother, who afterwards married him, and thus became successively mother, sister, mistress, and wife to him. Discovering him to be her own son by a peculiar mark on his shoulder, she was so struck with horror that she soon died, and he survived her only a few m nths. The parish register dates from the year 1558. The discharged vicarage, valued in K.B. at £6 13s. 4d., is in the incumbency of the Rev. George Merriman, M.A., who has a good residence built in 1836. The Dean and Chapter of Norwich are patrons, and also appropriators of the rectory, now leased to Mrs. Ann Francis. In 1160 Roger Gunton gave the church to the prior and convent of Norwich, 'for the redemption of his soul.' In 1843 the rectorial tithes were commuted for £628 18s. 2d., and the vicarial for £363 17s. 9d. The Baptists and the Primitive Methodists have each a chapel here. The former was built in 1879, and has 180 sittings; and the latter, confaining 230 sittings, was built in 1881 at a cost of £725. A fair, chiefly for pleasure, is held here on the last Tuesday and Wednesday in July. In 1803 a man was gibbeted here for setting fire to part of the village. A School Board was established here in 1872. Mr. J. Corry, of Yarmouth, is clerk. A school was built in 1878 at a cost of £500, and a schoolroom belonging to the vicar is leased to the Board as an infant school. A FREE School was founded pursuant to the will of Christopher Amys, who, in 1622, left £110 for that purpose. This legacy and several donations were laid out in purchasing the schoolhouse and 5a. 1r. of land. A new schoolroom was built in 1850 at a cost of £100; but the land was exchanged at the enclosure in 1812 for 8A. IR. 29P. The income of the house and land is applied to paying the fees of poor children at the Board School, until the establishment of this or some other scheme by the Charity Commissioners. In the garden is a cork tree more than 100 years old. In 1815 Sarah Bowman left £300 three per cent. consols in trust to dispose of the yearly dividends as follows:-£2 to be divided among the poor on St. Thomas's day; and £7 to be laid out in the education of six poor children. In 1834 Miss Diana Creasey left the dividends of £400 of the same stock, to be applied in clothing and schooling six poor children. A new scheme, published by the Charity Commissioners in January 1833, contains the following as its chief points. The three charities of Amys, Bowman, and Creasy, are consolidated under one name, as 'The Martham Educational Charity,' and under one set of trustees, 13 in number; 3 ex-officio, viz., the vicar and the churchwardens, provided they qualify by assent; 10 nominated. The Poor's Allotments, comprising 78a. 6r., were awarded in 1812. Formerly, upwards of 41a. formed a pasture for the cowe of the poor inhebitants, but the whole is now let for shout 1903 2s. 6d. a year which after poor for the cows of the poor inhabitants, but the whole is now let for about £93 2s. 6d. a year, which, after paying the drainage rate, is distributed in coals among poor families. Of a yearly rent-charge of 13s. 4d., left by an unknown donor, only 3s. 4d. was, some twelve years ago, paid to the poor; and even this has not been

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5.50 p.m. This is also a Money Order Office, Telegraph Office, and Post Office Savings Bank.

1883

Martham.

Alcock John, saddler Bly Geo. Wm. builder & brickmaker Braddock Danl. farmer & brickmaker Braddock Edwin, shopkeeper Braddock George, watchmaker Brooks William, shoemaker Brown Noah, market gardener Brunson Alfred, mail cart contractor Brunson Benj. farmer and dealer Carter George, baker and shopkeeper Chubbock John, gamekeeper Clarke Charles Wm, grocer & draper Collyer Robt. Betts, frmr. Clark farm Crisp Anthony, M.R.C.S.E., registrar of births and deaths for West Flegg district, district medical officer for West Flegg and Smallburgh union, and surgeon to Winterton Lighths Daniel Richard, farmer and owner Daniells Mr Robert, minister Dove Saml. carrier, shpkgr. & lodgings Dove William, carrier Dove Wm. cowkeeper and lodgings Durrant Robert, plumber and painter Easter George, market gardener Edmonds Jas. Saml. vict. King's Arms Edmonds Wm. farmer, Grove farm Edwards Alfred Robert, tailor and outfitter and shoe dealer Faulke Jas. Cooper, farmer, Manor hs Faulke James Cooper, jun., corn miller and merchant Fisher John, butcher Gathercole Rev. Thos. Geo. (Baptist) Gowen George, market gardener Goose Benjamin, farmer and owner Green Fredk. grocer, draper, druggist, and postmaster, and agent for the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Co. Green Mr Robert Green William, farmer Greenacre John, shoemaker Greenacre William, farmer Greenacre Wm. carpenter & lodgings Grimble George, farmer Grimble William, shopkeeper & farmr Grimson Hy. farmer and fruit dealer Grinson ---,

Hall John, shopkeeper Harman James, carter & coal dealer Harman John, farmer Harmer William, blacksmith Hayton William, parish clerk Hindry Martin, shopkeeper & corn dlr Hodds Benjamin, shopkeeper Hodds Henry, thatcher Huggins Robert, farmer and owner Jay James, market gardener Jay Thomas William, cowkeeper Jeary Geo. butcher & horse & gig letter Jeary Mr John Jeary James, farmer and shopkeeper Jex Mr Edward Johnson William, farmer Kerrison Mark, shoemaker Kittle Mr Robert Kirby Clement, joiner & wheelwright Lacey George, saddler Lack Wm. grocer, draper, corn and seed merchant, and dealer in wines Lambert Henry, blacksmith & tinner Linford Mr William Love Mr John, The Firs Love John, frmr. & owner, The Hall Merriman; Rev. George, M.A., vicar, The Vicarage Moore Robt. coal, corn, seed, hop, &c. merchant, farmer, & brick and tile maker, Pottery works Myhill Robert, farmer and market gardener, Cess Myhill William, farmer Nichols Chas. farmer, Moregrove farm Nichols George, corn miller Nichols Robert, shoemaker Olley Miss Martha Owles Wm. Wright, frmr. Martham hs Palmer Chas. farmer, Damgate farm, and surgeon at Yarmouth Parker Mrs Mary Ann Pickstone Robert, farmer Pitchers Robert, beerhouse Pollard Mr John Pulford Mr George Pardy Mrs Rebecca

Reeve James, watchmaker Haddon John, frmr. & cattle dlr. Cess Ribbands John, foreman Rising Mr Benj. Wm. Sutfield house Rising Mr Thos. Sutfield, Rose cottage Rogers Richard, refreshment-rooms, assistant overseer, rate collector, & agent for the Norwich Equitable Insurance Co Roskilly Alfred, Board schoolmaster Rouse James, market gardener Rust Miss Ellen, day school Rust Daniel, millwright, Self Mrs Mary Ann Silcock Boardman, manager Skoyles Samuel, wheelwright Smith George, tailor Smith Henry, stationmaster Smith Joseph, cowkpr. & mkt. gardpr Smith Sydney, M.R.C.V.S. veterinary surgeon, The Green Starkings William, foreman Steward James, farmer Stowell Charles, Boarding school, Brooklyn house Thurgate Miss Maria, Board schlmstrs Thurtle Robert Anstie, farmer and machine owner Utting George, beerhouse and dealer Ware Mrs Rebecca Warnes William Grimston, farmer Watson Robt, farmer, Common farm Webster Eldred William, plumber, painter, &c. Welch Thomas Henry, tailor Whincup Miss, The Green Williams Henry, railway signal supt. Wiseman Alfred Mabbett, farmer and owner. The Grange Woods William, carpenter Young Edward, bricklayer and farmer RAILWAY STATION on the Yarmouth and North Norfolk Railway line. Trains to and from Yarmouth and North Walsham daily; Hy. Smith, collector ' CARRIERS to Norwich, Samuel Dove on Wed. & Sat.; to Yarmouth, Wm.

Dove, Wed, and Sat